

APES 305 Terms of Engagement

[Supersedes APES 305 Terms of Engagement issued in March 2013]

Prepared and issued by
Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board Limited

REVISED: October 2015

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Conformity with International Pronouncements

Appendix 1: Summary of revisions to the previous APES 305 (Issued in March 2013)

1. Scope and application

- 1.1 The objectives of APES 305 *Terms of Engagement* are to specify a Member in Public Practice's professional and ethical obligations in respect of:
- documentation and communication of the Terms of Engagement to a Client;
 - matters to be included in an Engagement Document;
 - circumstances in which an Engagement Document should be reissued in respect of a recurring Engagement; and
 - limitation of liability schemes.
- 1.2 Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board Limited (APESB) has revised professional standard APES 305 *Terms of Engagement* (**the Standard**), which is effective for Engagements commencing on or after 1 January 2016 and supersedes APES 305 *Terms of Engagement* issued in March 2013. Earlier adoption of this Standard is permitted.
- 1.3 APES 305 sets the standards in respect of Terms of Engagement for Members in Public Practice in the provision of quality and ethical Professional Services to Clients. The mandatory requirements of this Standard are in **bold-type**, preceded or followed by discussion or explanations in normal type. In some instances there are specific standards applicable to Members in Public Practice issued by other standard setting bodies or specific requirements of statutes in respect of Terms of Engagement, for example ASA 210 *Agreeing the Terms of Audit Engagements* issued by the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board which governs audit Engagements. Compliance with these other standards or statutes should result in compliance with APES 305.
- 1.4 **Members in Public Practice in Australia shall follow the mandatory requirements of APES 305 when they provide Professional Services to Clients.**
- 1.5 **Members in Public Practice outside of Australia shall follow the provisions of APES 305 to the extent to which they are not prevented from so doing by specific requirements of local laws and/or regulations.**
- 1.6 **Members in Public Practice shall be familiar with relevant Professional Standards and guidance notes when providing Professional Services. All Members shall comply with the fundamental principles outlined in the Code.**
- 1.7 The Standard is not intended to detract from any responsibilities which may be imposed by law or regulation.
- 1.8 All references to Professional Standards, guidance notes and legislation are references to those provisions as amended from time to time.
- 1.9 In applying the requirements outlined in APES 305, Members in Public Practice should be guided not merely by the words but also by the spirit of this Standard and the Code.
- 1.10 In this Standard, unless otherwise specified, words in the singular include the plural and vice versa, words of one gender include another gender, and words referring to persons include corporations or organisations, whether incorporated or not.

2. Definitions

For the purpose of this Standard:

Client means an individual, firm, entity or organisation to whom or to which Professional Activities are provided by a Member in Public Practice in respect of Engagements of either a recurring or demand nature.

Code means APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants*.

Engagement means an agreement, whether written or otherwise, between a Member in Public Practice and a Client relating to the provision of Professional Services by a Member in Public Practice. However, consultations with a prospective Client prior to such agreement are not part of an Engagement.

Engagement Document means the document (i.e. letter, agreement or any other appropriate means) in which the Terms of Engagement are specified in a written form.

Firm means:

- (a) a sole practitioner, partnership, corporation or other entity of professional accountants;
- (b) an entity that controls such parties, through ownership, management or other means;
- (c) an entity controlled by such parties, through ownership, management or other means; or
- (d) an Auditor-General's office or department.

Member means a member of a Professional Body that has adopted this Standard as applicable to their membership, as defined by that Professional Body.

Member in Public Practice means a Member, irrespective of functional classification (e.g., audit, tax or consulting) in a Firm that provides Professional Services. This term is also used to refer to a Firm of Members in Public Practice and means a practice entity and a participant in that practice entity as defined by the applicable Professional Body.

Professional Activity means an activity requiring accountancy or related skills undertaken by a Member, including accounting, auditing, taxation, management consulting, and financial management.

Professional Bodies means Chartered Accountants Australia and New Zealand, CPA Australia and the Institute of Public Accountants.

Professional Services means Professional Activities performed for Clients.

Professional Standards means all Standards issued by Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board Limited and all professional and ethical requirements of the applicable Professional Body.

Terms of Engagement means the terms and conditions that are agreed between the Client and the Member in Public Practice for the Engagement.

3. Terms of Engagement for Professional Services

3.1 A Member in Public Practice shall document and communicate to the Client the Terms of Engagement.

3.2 The practice of documenting and communicating the Terms of Engagement should ensure that there is a clear understanding between the Client and the Member in Public Practice regarding the Terms of Engagement.

- 3.3 It is in the interests of both the Client and Member in Public Practice that the Member in Public Practice documents and communicates the Terms of Engagement, preferably before its commencement, to avoid misunderstandings with respect to the Engagement.
- 3.4 **A Member in Public Practice shall document the Terms of Engagement in the Engagement Document.**
- 3.5 The Terms of Engagement need not be in the form of a letter or agreement. For example, a standard format handout, brochure, leaflet or electronic communication is also acceptable.
- 3.6 The objectives and scope of some Engagements are established by law. Documentation of the Terms of Engagement cannot reduce obligations imposed by law. Where the Engagement is undertaken under Statute a Member in Public Practice should refer to the applicable provisions of the law in the Engagement Document.

4. General contents of an Engagement Document

- 4.1 The following is a guide to matters that should, for most Engagements, be considered for inclusion in an Engagement Document. Engagement Documents will vary according to the nature of the Engagement and the terms of appointment of the Member in Public Practice. The matters referred to below in paragraphs 4.2 to 4.10 should therefore be varied to meet the individual requirements and circumstances of each Engagement.
- 4.2 *Purpose:* The Engagement Document should explain that its purpose is to set out and confirm the understanding of the Member in Public Practice of the Terms of Engagement.
- 4.3 *Objectives of the Engagement:* A brief summary of the objectives of the Engagement including reference to the fact that:
- (a) procedures to be performed will be limited exclusively to those related to the Engagement;
 - (b) neither an audit nor a review will be conducted and, accordingly, no assurance will be expressed (if applicable); and
 - (c) unless otherwise agreed, the Engagement cannot be relied upon to disclose irregularities, including fraud, other illegal acts and errors that may occur.
- 4.4 *Scope of the Engagement:* Pertinent details of such matters as:
- (a) time periods covered by the Engagement;
 - (b) period of appointment and time schedules;
 - (c) references to any legislation, Professional Standards, accounting or auditing and assurance standards that may be relevant to the Engagement;
 - (d) any limitations on the conduct of the Engagement including scope limitations and limitations arising from legal or professional and ethical requirements;
 - (e) Client operations or procedures to be included in the Engagement; and
 - (f) details of information to be provided by the Client.
- The Member in Public Practice should consider the implications of a recurring Engagement when documenting the details noted above.
- 4.5 *Engagement output:* Details of reports or other anticipated outputs, including:
- (a) expected timing;
 - (b) the intended use and distribution of reports; and

- (c) the nature of any anticipated disclaimer or arrangement that limits the liability of the Member in Public Practice (appropriate limitation of liability clauses for Members in Public Practice participating in Professional Standards Legislation schemes) with respect to the Client or any other user of the results of the Engagement.
- 4.6 *Relative responsibilities:* Responsibilities agreed upon, detailing those acknowledged to be the responsibility of:
- (a) the Member in Public Practice, including reference to relevant confidentiality requirements and the impact of them on the quality review program of the relevant Professional Body to which the Member in Public Practice belongs;
- (b) the Client, noting the fact that the Client is responsible for the completeness and accuracy of information supplied to the Member in Public Practice; and
- (c) any third party.
- 4.7 *Involvement of other Members in Public Practice:* Where the work of another Member in Public Practice is to be used on some aspects of the Engagement, the details of this involvement should be documented in the Engagement Document.
- 4.8 *Fees and billing arrangements:* Reference to the basis of fees (e.g. time based billing, fixed price contracts, contingent fee arrangements or other similar agreement). Details of agreed upon billing schedules should also be included.
- 4.9 *Ownership of documents:* The Engagement Document should make clear who owns any documents produced as a result of the Engagement or provided by the Client for such a purpose including electronic data. If a Member in Public Practice has a policy of seeking to exercise a right of lien over such documents in the event of a dispute with the Client, this policy should be disclosed in the Engagement Document communicated to the Client including the process for dealing with disputes over the lien.
- 4.10 *Confirmation by the Client:* Request for a response from the Client confirming its understanding of the Terms of Engagement as outlined in the Engagement Document. It is preferable for this confirmation of Client acceptance of the Terms of Engagement to be obtained in a written form.

5. Recurring Engagements

- 5.1 In certain circumstances a Member in Public Practice will have to determine whether an Engagement is a recurring Engagement. A recurring Engagement generally exhibits the following features:
- unchanged Terms of Engagement under which the Professional Services are provided;
 - the same or similar Professional Service provided by the Member in each period;
 - defined or identifiable commencement and completion dates each time the Engagement is performed; and
 - performance of the Engagement is on a regular periodic basis as agreed with the Client, for example annually.
- 5.2 When determining the need to reissue or amend an Engagement Document for a recurring Engagement, a Member in Public Practice should consider the following factors:
- (a) any indication that the Client misunderstands the objectives and scope of the Engagement;
- (b) any significant changes in the Engagement;
- (c) any significant changes in the Professional Services to be provided or the Terms of Engagement;

- (d) a recent change of Client management or ownership;
- (e) a significant change in the nature or size of the Client's business;
- (f) any significant changes to Professional Standards or applicable accounting or auditing and assurance standards; and
- (g) any changes to legal or regulatory requirements.

6. Limitation of liability

- 6.1 A Member in Public Practice who is participating in a limitation of liability scheme shall be familiar with the relevant Professional Standards Legislation. A Member in Public Practice, who incorporates a limitation of liability provision in the Engagement Document, shall comply with the legislation and the relevant obligations (e.g. insurance, business assets, risk management, quality control etc.) imposed.**
- 6.2 A Member in Public Practice who is a participant in a scheme under Professional Standards Legislation shall advise the Client that the Member's liability may be limited under the scheme.**

Conformity with International Pronouncements

The International Ethics Standards Boards for Accountants (IESBA) has not issued a pronouncement equivalent to APES 305.

Appendix 1

Summary of revisions to the previous APES 305 (Issued in March 2013)

APES 305 *Terms of Engagement* was originally issued in December 2007 and revised in June 2009 and March 2013. APES 305 has been revised by APESB in October 2015. A summary of the revisions is given in the table below.

Table of revisions*

Paragraph affected	How affected
1.1	Added
1.2 – Paragraph 1.1 of existing APES 305 relocated	Amended
1.3 – Paragraph 1.2 of existing APES 305 relocated	Amended
1.9 – Paragraph 1.8 of existing APES 305 relocated	Amended
1.10	Added
2 – Definition of Client	Amended
2 – Definition of Member	Amended
2 – Definition of Member in Public Practice	Amended
2 – Definition of Professional Activity	Added
2 – Definition of Professional Bodies	Added
2 – Definition of Professional Services	Amended
2 – Definition of Professional Standards	Amended
4.6	Amended

* Refer Technical Update 2015/6