



# APES 210 CONFORMITY WITH AUDITING AND ASSURANCE STANDARDS

(Issued 30 September 2008)

## CONTENTS

---

	<b>Section</b>
Scope and application .....	1
Definitions .....	2
Fundamental responsibilities of Members .....	3
- Public interest	
- Independence	
- Professional competence and due care	
Auditing and Assurance Standards .....	4
Auditing and Assurance Guidance .....	5

---

Copyright © 2008 Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board Limited (“APESB”). All rights reserved. Apart from fair dealing for the purpose of study, research, criticism and review as permitted by the *Copyright Act 1968*, no part of these materials may be reproduced, modified, or reused or redistributed for any commercial purpose, or distributed to a third party for any such purpose, without the prior written permission of APESB.

Any permitted reproduction including fair dealing must acknowledge APESB as the source of any such material reproduced and any reproduction made of the material must include a copy of this original notice.

---

### 1. Scope and application

- 1.1 Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board Limited (APESB) issues professional standard APES 210 *Conformity with Auditing and Assurance Standards* (the Standard), which is effective from the date of issue.
- 1.2 APES 210 sets the standards for Members to comply with Auditing and Assurance Standards when they conduct Assurance Assignments or Assurance Engagements. The mandatory requirements of this Standard are in bold type, preceded or followed by discussion or explanations in grey type. APES 210 should be read in conjunction with other professional duties of Members, and any legal obligations that may apply.
- 1.3 In undertaking work, including honorary work that is within the scope of an Assurance Engagement, a Member in Business is a Member in Public Practice for the purpose of this Standard.
- 1.4 **Members in Australia shall follow the mandatory requirements of APES 210.**
- 1.5 **Members outside of Australia shall follow the provisions of APES 210 to the extent to which they are not prevented from so doing by specific requirements of local laws and/or regulations in the country in which they are working.**
- 1.6 **Members shall be familiar with relevant Professional Standards and guidance notes. All Members shall comply with the fundamental principles outlined in the Code.**
- 1.7 The Standard is not intended to detract from any responsibilities which may be imposed by law or regulation.
- 1.8 All references to Professional Standards are references to those provisions as amended from time to time.
- 1.9 In applying the requirements outlined in APES 210, Members should be guided not merely by the words but also by the spirit of the Standard and the Code.

### 2. Definitions

For the purpose of this Standard:

**Assurance Assignment** means an Assignment in which a conclusion is expressed by a Member in Business designed to enhance the degree of confidence of the intended users about the outcome of the evaluation or measurement of a subject matter against criteria.

**Assurance Engagement** means an Engagement in which a conclusion is expressed by a Member in Public Practice designed to enhance the degree of confidence of the intended users other than the responsible party about the outcome of the evaluation or measurement of a subject matter against criteria.

This includes an Engagement in accordance with *Framework for Assurance Engagements* issued by the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (AUASB) or in accordance with specific relevant standards, such as International Standards on Auditing, for Assurance Engagements.

**Assignment** means an instruction, whether written or otherwise, by an employer to a Member in Business relating to the provision of services by a Member in Business. However, consultations with the employer prior to such instruction are not part of an Assignment.

## Conformity with Auditing and Assurance Standards

---

**Auditing and Assurance Guidance** means:

- a) the guidance statements and other guidance publications, as defined in the *Foreword to AUASB Pronouncements*, issued by the AUASB; and
- b) the auditing and assurance guidance statements and other guidance publications issued by the AuASB on behalf of CPA Australia and the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia.

**Auditing and Assurance Standards** mean:

- a) in relation to reports for reporting periods and Engagements commencing on or after 1 July 2006:
  - i. the AUASB standards, as described in *ASA 100 Preamble to AUASB Standards* and the *Foreword to AUASB Pronouncements*, issued by the AUASB, and operative from the date specified in each standard; and
  - ii. those standards issued by the AuASB which have not been revised and reissued (whether as standards or as guidance) by the AUASB, to the extent that they are not inconsistent with the AUASB standards, and
- b) in relation to reports for reporting periods and Engagements commencing prior to 1 July 2006, the auditing and assurance standards issued by the AuASB on behalf of CPA Australia and the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia.

**AuASB** means the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board which issued Australian auditing and assurance standards up to 30 June 2004, under the auspices of the Australian Accounting Research Foundation, a joint venture of CPA Australia and the Institute of Chartered Accountants in Australia.

**AUASB** means the Australian statutory body called the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board established under section 227A of the *Australian Securities and Investments Commission Act 2001*.

**Client** means an individual, firm, entity or organisation to whom or to which Professional Services are provided by a Member in Public Practice in respect of Engagements of either a recurring or demand nature.

**Code** means APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants*.

**Engagement** means an agreement, whether written or otherwise, between a Member in Public Practice and a Client relating to the provision of Professional Services by a Member in Public Practice. However, consultations with a prospective Client prior to such agreement are not part of an Engagement.

**Firm** means (a) A sole practitioner, partnership, corporation or other entity of professional accountants;  
(b) An entity that controls such parties;  
(c) An entity controlled by such parties; or  
(d) An Auditor-General's office or department.

**Member** means a member of a professional body that has adopted this Standard as applicable to their membership, as defined by that professional body.

**Member in Business** means a Member employed or engaged in an executive or non-executive capacity in such areas as commerce, industry, service, the public sector, education, the not for profit sector, regulatory bodies or professional bodies, or a Member contracted by such entities.

## Conformity with Auditing and Assurance Standards

---

**Member in Public Practice** means a Member, irrespective of functional classification (e.g. audit, tax, or consulting) in a Firm that provides Professional Services. The term is also used to refer to a Firm of Members in Public Practice and means a practice entity as defined by the applicable professional body.

**Professional Services** means services requiring accountancy or related skills performed by a Member in Public Practice including accounting, auditing, taxation, management consulting and financial management services.

**Professional Standards** means all standards issued by Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board Limited and all professional and ethical requirements of the applicable professional body.

### 3. Fundamental responsibilities of Members

#### Public interest

- 3.1 In accordance with Section 100 *Introduction and Fundamental Principles of the Code*, Members shall observe and comply with their public interest obligations when they perform an Assurance Assignment or an Assurance Engagement.

#### Independence

- 3.2 When engaged to perform an Assurance Engagement, a Member in Public Practice shall comply with Section 290 *Independence – Assurance Engagements of the Code*.

#### Professional competence and due care

- 3.3 In accordance with Section 130 *Professional Competence and Due Care of the Code*, a Member in Public Practice who is performing an Assurance Engagement shall ensure that the Member or the Firm has the requisite professional knowledge and skill or shall engage a suitably qualified external person. If the Member is unable to engage a suitably qualified person when required, the Member shall decline the Engagement.

### 4. Auditing and Assurance Standards

- 4.1 Except for the circumstances described in paragraph 4.2, a Member shall comply with Auditing and Assurance Standards.
- 4.2 Where legislation or other government authority requires a departure from Auditing and Assurance Standards, a Member shall disclose that fact in the Member's report. In these circumstances, a Member shall not assert compliance with any of those standards in the Member's report.

**5. Auditing and Assurance Guidance**

- 5.1 A Member should follow relevant Auditing and Assurance Guidance.

***Conformity with International Pronouncements***

The International Ethics Standard Board for Accountants (IESBA) has not issued a pronouncement equivalent to APES 210.