





Sustainability Standards Infrastructure

Sustainability Reporting and Assurance

Standardized approach for **reporting** information





Reliable, comparable and decision useful information

Reporting Standards

Standardized approach for providing independent assurance





Credible and trustworthy information

Assurance Standards

Ethical mindset and behaviors to guide judgments and drive actions







IESBA – Ethics and Independence Standards

Sustainability Assurance



- IESBA developing ethics and independence standards for sustainability assurance irrespective of:
 - Whether the engagements are carried out by a professional accountant (PA) or other sustainability assurance provider (profession-agnostic)
 - The reporting and assurance frameworks used to prepare and assure sustainability information (framework-neutral)
- Key premise: The new standards to be equivalent to those that apply to audits of financial statements for sustainability assurance engagements of heightened public interest, i.e., where the sustainability information is:
 - Reported in accordance with a general purpose reporting framework
 - Publicly available to support decision-making by investors or other stakeholders, or is required to be provided by law or regulation

Sustainability Reporting



- IESBA also developing ethics standards for sustainability reporting
- Currently no call from the international regulatory community for IESBA to develop ethics standards for reporting that are profession-agnostic
- Strategic question for IESBA:
 - Should IESBA promulgate ethics standards for sustainability reporting for both PAs and other sustainability preparers, or for PAs only?

Use of Experts



- Increasing use of experts
 - By organizations for the preparation and presentation of financial and non-financial information, including sustainability reporting
 - In audit and other assurance engagements, including sustainability assurance
- Public interest questions regarding ethics and independence expectations of experts
- IESBA developing ethics and independence standards regarding the use of experts
 - Being closely coordinated with development of ethics and independence standards for sustainability reporting and assurance

